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| Constitution of IALA  Approved 27 May 2014 | Proposed amendments (reasons) |
|  | LAP15: provide for Basic Documents |
| **Article 1. Name**  The International Association of Marine Aids to Navigation and Lighthouse Authorities, hereinafter referred to as “IALA”, formerly called the International Association of Lighthouse Authorities / Association Internationale de Signalisation Maritime, is an international association established and governed by the French law of 1st July 1901 and the decree of 16th August 1901.  The term “Marine Aids to Navigation” referred to in the present Constitution should be understood to be a device, system or service, external to vessels, designed and operated to enhance safe and efficient navigation of individual vessels and/or vessel traffic. |  |
| **Article 2. Aim**  The aim of IALA is to foster the safe, economic and efficient movement of vessels, through improvement and harmonisation of aids to navigation worldwide and other appropriate means, for the benefit of the maritime community and the protection of the environment.  IALA is secular and non-political.  IALA brings together services and organisations concerned with the provision or maintenance of marine aids to navigation and allied activities, at sea and on inland waterways. |  |
| **Article 3. Functions**  The aim of IALA is achieved by, among other things:   * developing international cooperation by promoting close working relationships and assistance between members; * collecting and circulating information about the activities of its members as well as encouraging, supporting and communicating recent developments; * facilitating mutual exchange of information with organisations representing the users of aids to navigation; * formulating and publishing appropriate standards, recommendations and guidelines, manuals and other appropriate papers; * encouraging IALA members to take into account the development of multi-purpose systems which may also be used, for instance, to monitor the marine environment; * establishing committees , working groups or other such bodies as may be appropriate to study special issues; * facilitating assistance to services or organisations requesting help within the marine aids to navigation and allied fields, whether technical, organisational or training; * organising conferences, symposiums, seminars, workshops and other events relevant to its work. | Standards to appear first in the list of IALA documents (LAP13) |
| **Article 4. Relationship with other organiszations**  IALA will maintain liaison and cooperate with relevant intergovernmental, international and other organizations, offering specialised advice where appropriate. | Consider correcting the spelling |
| **Article 5. Membership** |  |
| ***5.1 Member groups***  IALA comprises National members, Associate members, Industrial members and Honorary members.   * **National membership** may be applied for by a National Authority of any country, or any part of that country, legally responsible for the provision, maintenance or operation of marine aids to navigation within that country, or any part of that country (hereinafter referred to as National Authority). * **Associate membership** may be applied for by any other service, organisation or scientific agency that is concerned with aids to navigation or related matters. * **Industrial membership** may be applied for by manufacturers and distributors of marine aids to navigation equipment for sale, or organisations providing marine aids to navigation services or technical advice under contract. * **Honorary membership** may be conferred for life upon any individual who is considered by the Council to have made an important contribution to the work of IALA. |  |
| ***5.2 Applications for membership***  All applications for membership and changes in the type of membership are subject to acceptance by the Council. The Council may require an application for Industrial or Associate membership to be reviewed by a National Authority of the area where the applicant carries out his activities or has his principal place of business.  Application for membership constitutes an agreement to pay the appropriate annual subscription as laid down from time to time. |  |
| ***5.3 Suspension or termination of membership*** 5.3.1 Some or all membership rights may be suspended  * by decision of the Council for non-payment of subscription or; * by decision of the Council for any justifiable cause in the best interest of IALA   until the member has met such financial or other obligations. 5.3.2 Membership may be terminated:  * by resignation of the member; * by decision of the Council for non-payment of subscription, or; * by decision of the Council for any justifiable cause in the best interest of IALA. |  |
| **Article 6. Seat**  The Headquarters and registered office of IALA is in the vicinity of Paris in Saint Germain en Laye, France. The location of the Headquarters may be changed by decision of the IALA Council, which will be ~~approved~~ ratified by the General Assembly. |  |
| **Article 7. General Assembly**  General Assemblies of members are held at intervals not exceeding five years and, normally, concurrently with IALA Conferences. A General Assembly will be convened by order of the Council (see Article 8).  The quorum for a meeting of the General Assembly is one third of all National members, one of whom must be the President or Vice President. | Council 61: LAP to make proposals for a revision of the IALA Constitution Article 8.3 avoiding the constraint of having the President or the Vice President present to hold Council meetings. |
| ***7.1 Functions of the General Assembly***  The General Assembly, among other things:   * Decides the overall policy of IALA. * Elects the members of the Council (see Article 8). Councillors shall serve for the period between two General Assembly elections. Councillors may be re-elected. * Decides upon changes to the Constitution. * Approves IALA Standards. | To have it clearer |
| ***7.2 Rules on participation*** Members of all categories may attend General Assemblies. |  |
| ***7.3 Rules on voting***   * Only National members have voting rights at a General Assembly. * Each National member has one vote. * Decisions of the General Assembly, other than those relating to the Constitution (see Article 12) are taken on a simple majority of the votes cast. In the event of a tie vote, the President shall have a second, and deciding, vote. |  |
| **Article 8. Council** |  |
| ***8.1 Election of the Council:***  IALA is administered by a Council comprising up to twenty-one elected Councillors and three non-elected Councillors as follows: |  |
| **Elected Councillors:**   * the Heads of National member authorities or their representatives elected by ballot of all National members attending a General Assembly; only one National member from any country may be elected to the Council; * elected Councillors shall, as far as possible, be drawn from different parts of the world with a view to achieving as widespread a representation as possible. |  |
| **Non-elected Councillors:**   * the Head, from time to time, of the National Authority of the IALA Host nation or his/her representative; * the Head, from time to time, of the National Authority of the country wherein the next IALA Conference will be held or his/her representative; * the Head, from time to time, of the National Authority of the country wherein the last Conference was held or his/her representative.   The post of Councillor is honorary. |  |
| ***8.2 Duties of the Council:***  The Council will meet regularly and at least once a year. Such meetings will be convened by the President or the Vice President, or the Secretary General, or at the request of two Councillors. |  |
| **8.2.1 The Council upon election or, when necessary, will:**   * from among its members elect a President and a Vice President on a personal basis. The President and the Vice President shall not hold their office for longer than the term of Council; * from among its members elect a Finance and Audit Committee, comprising at least three persons, to assist the Council as necessary and elect a Committee member as Treasurer and Chairman; * appoint Chairman and Vice-Chairman of each Committee for the term between ~~Conferences~~ General Assemblies. | Between General Assemblies (LAP WG 06/15) |
| **8.2.2 Appointment of the Secretary-General**  The Council ~~will~~ shall appoint a Secretary General to act as legal representative and Chief Executive of IALA. The Secretary General’s powers and responsibilities and his terms and conditions of employment will be decided by the Council. The Secretary General will be assisted in his tasks by a Permanent Secretariat. | Shall (LAP WG 06/15) |
| **8.2.3 Functions of the Council:**  The Council, among other things:   * implements the overall policy of IALA as defined by its aims or by the General Assembly; * decides membership matters; * establishes committees relevant and/or facilitates other such bodies as may be appropriate and their term of reference. * determines General Regulations, Financial Regulations, and rules of procedure for committees and other such bodies as may be appropriate and their terms of reference; * approves recommendations, guidelines, manuals and other appropriate papers; * approves submissions to other organisations; * decides the venue and the year of the next IALA Conferences and symposiums; * establishes rules for participation in IALA Conferences and Symposiums; * convenes General Assemblies; * approves the annual budget and accounts; * determines the rate of subscriptions; * decides upon the location of the Headquarters and registered office of IALA; * may authorise the purchase, sale, renting or letting of property and the granting and obtaining of loans whether or not secured by mortgage, required for the running of the association; * may grant any power of attorney as required. | To take account of Basic Documents (LAP15 & 16) |
| ***8.3 Council meetings***  A Council meeting shall ordinarily only be held when at least the President or the Vice President and one member of the Finance and Audit Committee are present. | LAP16 believes that the best governance model is chairmanship by either the President or the Vice President.  Proposed additional text for the next General Regulations if change approved by General Assembly:  *Only in exceptional circumstances, in the event that neither the President nor the Vice President is present those Councillors present shall elect from among them a Chair for the duration of the meeting.* |
| ***8.4 Voting procedures***  A Council decision can be made by a simple majority of those present at the meeting, subject to a minimum of seven votes being recorded in its favour. No Councillor may have more than one vote. In case of a tie vote, the President will have a second, and deciding, vote.  The President or the Vice President may decide to carry out a postal or electronic vote among the Councillors. |  |
| **Article 9. Committees** |  |
| Committees are established by the Council to study matters relevant to the aim of IALA with the objective of preparing standards, recommendations, guidelines and manuals for IALA members and submissions to other organisations. ~~Recommendations, guidelines, manuals and submissions require the approval of the Council.~~  Committees will work under the rules stated in the “Rules of Procedure for IALA Committees” approved by the Council. | Already in Council article (LAP15) |
| **Article 10. Conferences and Exhibitions** |  |
| All categories of IALA members are entitled to be represented at an IALA Conference.  Non-members may only participate in an IALA Conference with the approval of the Council.  An exhibition of aids to navigation equipment will be organised during the Conference period. Only IALA Industrial members who have paid the equivalent of the subscriptions for the two years immediately prior to the year of the Conference plus the year of the conference will have the right to exhibit their equipment. |  |
| **Article 11. Funding** |  |
| IALA shall be funded from contributions, grants and gifts as generally permitted by law. | Subject to no conflict between Law of 1901 |
| **Article 12. Changes to the Constitution** |  |
| Alterations to the Constitution can normally only be made by a two-thirds majority of National members attending a General Assembly. The Council can decide as an emergency measure to carry out a postal or electronic vote. Alterations to the Constitution by this method require a two-thirds majority of National members taking part in the vote. |  |
| **Article 13. Duration and Termination** |  |
| The duration of IALA is unlimited.  Except as noted below, the termination of IALA can be decided upon under the same conditions as required for the alterations to the Constitution. On termination, the Council is responsible for the winding up of IALA and distribution of assets to charitable or technical organisations connected with marine aids to navigation.  In the event of IALA being constituted as an international organization based on an international agreement Council must arrange for the winding up of IALA and the formal transfer of ownership of all assets free of charge and without reservation into the possession of the organization constituted according to the international agreement. This Constitution will terminate without further action when the formalities for termination required by French law commenced by the Council are complete. |  |